

End Notes

The Book of Esther from a Jewish Perspective

- 1 *Life Change Series: Ruth and Esther*, NavPress, the Navigators, Colorado Springs, CO, 1987, pages 64-65.
- 2 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, pages 699-700.
- 3 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 45.

The Place of Esther in the Canon of Scripture

- 4 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, pages 292-294.

Ancient Storytelling and the book of Esther

- 5 *Ezra, Nehemiah and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 286.
- 6 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 32-33.

The Theology of the book of Esther

- 7 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 41-43.

Esther Placed in a Position of Prominence

- 8 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 701.

Chapter 1

- 9 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 62.

- 10 *Ibid*, pages 58-59.
- 11 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 306.
- 12 *Life Change Series: Ruth and Esther*, NavPress, the Navigators, Colorado Springs, CO, 1987, page 76.
- 13 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 66-67.
- 14 *Ibid*, pages 75-76.
- 15 *Ibid*, pages 69 and 75.
- 16 *Ibid*, pages 78-79.
- 17 *The Name of God Concealed in the Book of Esther*, by Dr. Ronald Youngblood, Bible Review 3 (Fall 1981): pages 6-7 Letter with response by Carey Moore.

Esther Elevated to Queen

- 18 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, pages 142-143.

Chapter 2

- 19 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 94.
- 20 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 314.
- 21 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 36.

- 22 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 704.
- 23 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 146.
- 24 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 111.
- 25 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, pages 148-149.
- 26 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 112-115.
- 27 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 144.
- 28 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 319.

Haman Plots to Destroy the Jews

- 29 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 325.
- 30 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 118.
- 31 *Women of the Bible: God's Word for the Biblically Inept*, by Kathy Miller, Starburst Publishers, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1999, page 144.
- 32 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, pages 70-71.
- 33 *Women of the Bible: God's Word for the Biblically Inept*, by Kathy Miller, Starburst Publishers, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1999, page 144.

34 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 323.

Chapter 3

35 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 119-120.

36 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 72.

37 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 327.

38 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 121.

39 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 328.

40 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 143.

41 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 328.

42 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 122.

43 *Ibid*, page 122.

44 *Life Change Series: Ruth and Esther*, NavPress, the Navigators, Colorado Springs, CO, 1987, page 87.

45 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 74.

46 *Second Corinthians*, by John MacArthur, Moody Publishers, Chicago, Illinois, 2003, page 45.

- 47 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 122.
- 48 *Women of the Bible: God's Word for the Biblically Inept*, by Kathy Miller, Starburst Publishers, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1999, page 146.
- 49 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 706.
- 50 *First Peter*, by MacArthur, Chicago, Moody Publishers, 2004, pages 280-281.
- 51 *Ibid*, pages 280-284.
- 52 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 332.

Chapter 4

- 53 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 76.
- 54 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 131.
- 55 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 77.
- 56 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 136-137.
- 57 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 328.
- 58 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 78.
- 59 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 150.

- 60 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 79.
- 61 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 133-134.
- 62 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 150-151.

Chapter 5

- 63 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 707.
- 64 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 144.
- 65 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 85.
- 66 *Ibid*, pages 78-79.
- 67 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 329.
- 68 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 147.
- 69 *The Name of God Concealed in the Book of Esther*, by Dr. Ronald Youngblood, Bible Review 3 (Fall 1981): pages 6-7 Letter with response by Carey Moore.
- 70 *Lost Women of the Bible*, by Carolyn James, Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 2005, page 153.
- 71 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 87.

- 72 *The Name of God Concealed in the Book of Esther*, by Dr. Ronald Youngblood, Bible Review 3 (Fall 1981): pages 6-7 Letter with response by Carey Moore.
- 73 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 88.
- 74 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 708.

Chapter 6

- 75 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 87.
- 76 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 152.
- 77 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 90.
- 78 *Ibid*, page 91.

Chapter 7

- 79 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 164.
- 80 *Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther: The New Century Commentary*, by D. J. Clines, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1984, page 311.
- 81 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 710.
- 82 *The Name of God Concealed in the Book of Esther*, by Dr. Ronald Youngblood, Bible Review 3 (Fall 1981): pages 6-7 Letter with response by Carey Moore.
- 83 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 165.

- 84 *The Expositor's Bible Commentary, Volume 4*, Frank Gaebelin, General Editor, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1988, page 826.
- 85 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 350.
- 86 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 172.
- 87 *Ibid*, page 173.

Chapter 8

- 88 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 176-177.
- 89 *Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther: The New Century Commentary*, by D. J. Clines, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1984, page 314.
- 90 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 94.
- 91 *The Expositor's Bible Commentary, Volume 4*, Frank Gaebelin, General Editor, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1988, page 829.
- 92 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 95.
- 93 *Women of the Bible: God's Word for the Biblically Inept*, by Kathy Miller, Starburst Publishers, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1999, page 155.
- 94 *Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther: The New Century Commentary*, by D. J. Clines, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1984, page 316.
- 95 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, page 16.

- 96 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 712.
- 97 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 99.
- 98 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 356.
- 99 *The Bible Knowledge Commentary on the Old Testament*, by John Walvoord and Roy Zuck, Victor Books, Wheaton, Illinois, 1986, page 712.
- 100 *The Problem of War in the Old Testament*, by Peter Craigie, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1978, pages 38-39.
- 101 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 191.

Chapter 9

- 102 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 357.
- 103 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 103.
- 104 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 208-209.
- 105 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 105.
- 106 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 199 and 202.
- 107 *Ibid*, page 198.

- 108 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, page 17.
- 109 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 283.
- 110 *Answers to Tough Questions*, by J. Carl Laney, Kregel Publications, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1997, page 102.
- 111 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, page 5.

The Feast of Purim

- 112 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 213-214.
- 113 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, page 4.
- 114 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 214.
- 115 *Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther: The New Century Commentary*, by D. J. Clines, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1984, page 326.
- 116 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, pages 14-15.
- 117 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 216.
- 118 *Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther: The New Century Commentary*, by D. J. Clines, Eerdmans, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1984, page 326.
- 119 *Ibid*, 326

- 120 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 365.
- 121 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 214-216.
- 122 *Siddur for Messianic Jews*, by Dr. John Fischer, Menorah Ministries, Palm Harbor, Florida, Page 79.
- 123 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 366.
- 124 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, pages 222-223.
- 125 *Esther: Commentary on the Old Testament, Volume III*, by Frederick Keil, Eerdmans Publishing Company, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1980, page 378.
- 126 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 111.
- 127 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 224.
- 128 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, pages 10-11.
- 129 *Ibid*, pages 11-13.
- 130 *Ibid*, pages 13-14.
- 131 *Ibid*, page 14.
- 132 *Ibid*, page 15.
- 133 *Ibid*, pages 15-16.

134 *Ibid*, page 16.

135 *Ibid*, page 16.

136 *Ibid*, page 9.

137 *Christian Theology*. Grand Rapids, by Millard Erickson, Baker Book House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1985, page 389.

138 *Purim: The Feast of Lots (Esther)*, by Arnold Fruchtenbaum, MBS177 A Messianic Bible Study from Ariel Ministries, San Antonio, Texas, 1980, page 10.

Chapter 10

139 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 369.

140 *Esther: Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*, by Joyce Baldwin, Inter-Varsity Press, Downers Grove, Illinois, 1984, page 115.

141 *Ezra, Nehemiah, and Esther, The New American Commentary*, by Mervin Breneman, B&H Publishing Group, Nashville, Tennessee, 1993, page 281.

142 *Esther, the NIV Application Commentary*, by Karen Jobes, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1999, page 224.