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The Outline of the Book of Romans

**This outline and the basis for this commentary comes from Rabbi Barney Kasdan,
the Messianic Jewish Institute of San Diego, "The Jewish Context of Romans."**

Introduction to Romans from a Messianic Jewish Perspective (Ac)

Glossary (Ad)

My Position on T.U.L.I.P. or Calvinism (Ae)

The List of "one another" commands (Af)

Paul, a Slave of Messiah Yeshua – 1:1-7 (Ag)

I am Eager to Proclaim the Good News to You – 1:8-15 (Ah)

The Righteous Will Live by Faith – 1:16-17 (Ai)

I. The Universal Need of Mankind – 1:18 to 3:20 (Aj)

A. The Pagan Gentile – 1:18-32 (Ak)

1. The Evidence Against the Gentile Pagan – 1:18-23 (Al)

2. The Rejection by the Gentile Pagan – 1:24-27 (Am)

3. The Depraved Mind of the Gentile Pagan – 1:28-32 (An)

B. The "Good" Person – 2:1-16 (Ao)

1. The Guilt of the "Good" Person – 2:1-4 (Ap)

2. The Judgment of the "Good" Person – 2:5-10 (Aq)

3. The Warning to the “Good” Person – 2:11-16 (Ar)

C. Paul’s Gospel – 2:26 (As)

D. The Religious Jew – 2:17 to **3:20 (At)**

1. The Religious Jew’s Lack of Obedience to Torah – 2:17-24 (Au)
2. The Religious Jew’s Lack of the Spirit – 2:25-29 (Av)
3. The Religious Jew’s Lack of Understanding – 3:1-20 (Aw)

II. The Universal Solution: Justification – 3:21 to 5:11 (Ax)

A. The Definition of Justification – 3:21-31 (Ay)

1. The Need for Justification – 3:21-23 (Az)
2. The Picture of Justification – 3:24-26 (Ba)
3. The Response to Justification – 3:27-31 (Bb)

B. The Example of Justification – 4:1-25 (Bc)

1. Justification in the TaNaKh – 4:1-8 (Bd)
2. The Sign of Justification– 4:9-17 (Be)
3. The Means of Justification – 4:18-25 (Bf)

C. The Fruits of Justification – 5:1-11 (Bg)

1. The Blessing of Justification – 5:1-2 (Bh)
2. The Perfecting of Justification – 5:3-5 (Bi)
3. The Restoration Justification – 5:6-11 (Bj)

III. The Universal Analogies – 5:12 to 7:13 (Bk)

A. Midrash on Adam – 5:12-21 (Bl)

1. The Consequences of Adam 5:12-14 (Bm)
2. The Contrast to Adam – 5:15-17 (Bn)
3. The Comparison to Adam – 5:18-21 (Bo)

B. The Messianic Mikvah – 6:1-11 (Bp)

1. The Background of the Messianic Mikvah – 6:1-3a (Bq)
2. The Significance of the Messianic Mikvah– 6:3b-7 (Br)
3. The Application of the Messianic Mikvah – 6:8-11 (Bs)

C. Slaves of God – 6:12-23 (Bt)

1. The New Freedom in Messiah- 6:12-14 (Bu)
2. The New Master in Messiah – 6:15-16 (Bv)
3. The New Benefits in Messiah – 6:17-23 (Bw)

D. Marriage – 7:1-13 (Bx)

1. Torah Background – 7:1-6 (By)
2. Application to Believers in Yeshua – 7:7-13 (Bz)

IV. The Spiritual Battle – 7:14 to 8:39 (Ca)

A. The Inner Conflict – 7:14-25 (Cb)

1. The Reality of the Inner Conflict – 7:14-17 (Cc)
2. The Reason for the Inner Conflict – 7:18-21 (Cd)
3. The Results of the Inner Conflict – 7:22-25 (Ce)

B. The Victory in the Ruach Ha'Kodesh – 8:1-17 (Cf)

1. The Walk with the Ruach – 8:1-8 (Cg)

2. The Indwelling of the Ruach – 8:9-11 (Ch)

3. The Leading of the Ruach – 8:12-17 (Ci)

C. The Completed Redemption – 8:18-39 (Cj)

1. The Creation and Redemption – 8:18-22 (Ck)

2. Our Bodies and Redemption – 8:23-30 (Cl)

3. The Certainty of Redemption – 8:31-39 (Cm)

V. The Centrality of Isra'el in the plan of ADONAI – 9:1 to 11:36 (Cn)

A. The Past Paradox of Isra'el – 9:1-33 (Co)

1. The Grief of Isra'el's Past Paradox– 9:1-5 (Cp)

2. The Explanation of Isra'el's Past Paradox – 9:6-13 (Cq)

3. The Objections to Isra'el's Past Paradox – 9:14-33 (Cr)

B. The Present Paradox of Isra'el – 10:1-21 (Cs)

1. Praying for the Jewish Community – 10:1-7 (Ct)

2. Witnessing to the Jewish Community – 10:8-15 (Cu)

3. Understanding the Jewish Community – 10:16-21 (Cv)

C. The Future Paradox of Isra'el – 11:1-36 (Cw)

1. The Testimony of the Jewish Believers – 11:1-10 (Cx)

2. The Jealousy of the Gentile Believers – 11:11-15 (Cy)

3. The Illustration of Isra'el's Future – 11:16-24 (Cz)

4. The Redemption of Isra'el – 11:25-36 (Da)

VI. The Mercies of ADONAI – 12:1 to 16:27 (Db)

A. Responding to the Mercies of ADONAI – 12:1-8 (Dc)

B. Walking in Love – 12:9-21 (Dd)

C. Respecting Civil Authority – 13:1-14 (De)

D. Liberty Within Torah Observance – 14:1-23 (Df)

1. Torah Questions – 14:1-4 (Dg)
2. B'rit Chadashah Priorities – 14:5-9 (Dh)
3. Messianic Principles – 14:10-23 (Di)

E. Kiddush Ha'Shem – 15:1-13 (Dj)

1. Building Up Others – 15:1-3 (Dk)
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3. Lifting Up Yeshua – 15:7-13 (Dm)

F. Paul's Strategy for Success 15:14-33 (Dn)

G. The People God Uses – 16:1-27 (Do)

1. Servants of Messiah – 16:1-12 (Dp)
2. Some Friends to Greet – 16:13-16 (Dq)
3. A Final Warning – 16:17-27 (Dr)

Endnotes (Ds)

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