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## Outline of Isaiah the Prophet

**The basis for this commentary and outline is taken from the Isaiah Tape Series from Arnold Fruchtenbaum and Ariel Ministries in San Antonio, Texas.**

Introduction to Isaiah Son of Amoz - 1:1 (Ad)

### **I. Isaiah's Great Indictment Against Israel - 1:2-31 (Ae)**

#### **A. Isra'el's Sin and Punishment - 1:2-9 (Af)**

1. God's Case Against Israel - 1:2-4 (Ag)
2. The Daughter of Zion is left like a Shelter in a Vineyard - 1:5-9 (Ah)

#### **B. The Multitude of Your Sacrifices, What Are They to Me - 1:10-17 (Ai)**

1. Stop Bringing Meaningless Offerings - 1:10-15 (Aj)
2. Wash and Make Yourselves Clean - 1:16-17 (Ak)

#### **C. Come Now, Let Us Reason Together - 1:18-20 (Al)**

#### **D. Your Rulers are Rebels - 1:21-23 (Am)**

#### **E. I Will Restore Your Judges - 1:24-31 (An)**

### **II. Jerusalem Purged by Judgment then Blessed - 2:1 to 4:6 (Ao)**

#### **A. They Will Beat Their Swords into Plowshares - 2:1-4 (Ap)**

#### **B. Zion's Pathetic Present Condition and the Judgment to Follow 2:5 to 4:1 (Aq)**

1. O House of Jacob, Let Us Walk in the Light - 2:5-8 (Ar)
2. The Eyes of the Arrogant Will Be Humbled - 2:9-11 (As)

3. Gold and Silver Will Be Thrown to Rodents and Bats - 2:12-21 (At)
4. Judgment Against the Leaders of His People - 2:22 to 3:15 (Au)
5. The Women of Zion Are Haughty - 4:2-6 (Av)

**C. The Believing Remnant in the Messianic Kingdom - 4:2-6 (Aw)**

1. The Branch of the LORD Will Be Beautiful and Glorious - 4:2-4 (Ax)
2. A Cloud of Smoke by Day and a Glow of Fire by Night - 4:5-6 (Ay)

**III. The Vineyard of the LORD is the House of Isra'el - 5:1-30 (Az)**

**A. The Song of the Vineyard - 5:1-7 (Ba)**

**B. The Six Woes of Isaiah - 5:8-25 (Bb)**

1. Woe To You Who Add House to House - 5:8-10 (Bc)
2. Woe To You Who Run After Their Wine - 5:11-12 (Bd)
3. Therefore My People Will Go into Exile - 5:13 (Be)
4. Therefore The Grave Enlarges Its Appetite - 5:14-17 (Bf)
5. Woe To Those Who Draw Sin With Cords of Deceit - 5:18-19 (Bg)
6. Woe To Those Who Call Evil Good and Good Evil - 5:20 (Bh)
7. Woe To Those Are Wise in Their Own Eyes - 5:21 (Bi)
8. Woe To Those Who Acquit the Guilty for a Bribe - 5:22-23 (Bj)
9. Therefore as Tongues of Fire Lick Up Straw - 5:24 (Bk)
10. Therefore the LORD's Anger Burns Against His People - 5:25 (Bl)

**C. He Lifts Up a Banner for the Distant Nations - 5:26-30 (Bm)**

**IV. The Call of Isaiah - 6:1-13 (Bn)**

**A. In the Year King Uzziah Died - 6:1-4 (Bo)**

**B. The Cleansing of Isaiah - 6:5-7 (Bp)**

1. I Am a Man of Unclean Lips - 6:5 (Bq)
2. Your Guilt is Taken Away and Your Sin Atoned For - 6:6-7 (Br)

**C. Who Shall I Send? And Who Will Go For Us? - 6:8-10 (Bs)**

**D. Until the LORD Has Sent Everyone Far Away - 6:11-13 (Bt)**

**V. The Book of Immanuel - 7:1 to 12:6 (Bu)**

**A. The Kings of Assyria and Judah (Bv)**

**B. The Sign of Immanuel - 7:1-25 (Bw)**

1. The Hearts of Ahaz and His People Were Shaken - 7:1-2 (Bx)
2. Take Your Son Sher-Jashub to Meet Ahaz - 7:3-9 (By)
3. The Sign for Ahaz - 7:10-17 (Bz)
  - a. Ask the LORD Your God for a Sign - 7:10-12 (Ca)
  - b. The LORD Himself Will Give You a Sign - 7:13-14 (Cb)
  - c. He Will Eat Curds and Honey - 7:15-17 (Cc)
4. In That Day the LORD Will Whistle - 7:18-25 (Cd)

**C. The Birth of Immanuel - 8:1 to 9:7 (Ce)**

1. The Sign of Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz - 8:1-4 (Cf)
2. Mighty Floodwaters: The King of Assyria - 8:5-10 (Cg)
3. A Stone that Causes Men to Stumble - 8:11-15 (Ch)
4. Why Consult the Dead on Behalf of the Living - 8:16-22 (Ci)

5. He Will Honor Galilee of the Gentiles - 9:1-3 (Cj)

6. He will Be Called the Prince of Peace - 9:4-7 (Cl)

a. For As in the Day of Midian's Defeat - 9:4-5 (Cl)

b. For To Us a Child is Born - 9:6-7 (Cm)

1. He Will Be Called Wonderful Counselor - 9:6 (Cn)

2. He Will Reign on David's Throne - 9:7 (Co)

#### **D. The LORD's Anger Against Israel - 9:8 to 10:4 (Cp)**

1. The LORD Has Sent a Message Against Jacob - 9:8-12 (Cq)

2. The LORD Will Cut Off the Head and the Tail - 9:13-17 (Cr)

3. Manasseh Will Feed on Ephriam - 9:18-21 (Ct)

4. Woe to Those Who Make Unjust Laws - 10:1-4 (Ct)

#### **E. The Judgment of Assyria - 10:5-34 (Cu)**

1. Woe to Assyria, the Rod of My Anger - 10:5-11 (Cv)

2. The Light of Isra'el Will Become a Fire - 10:12-19 (Cw)

3. The Remnant Will Rely on the Holy One of Isra'el - 10:20-27 (Cx)

4. Lebanon Will Fall Before the Mighty One - 10:28-34 (Cy)

#### **F. The Reign of Immanuel - 11:1 to 12:6 (Cz)**

1. The Dispensation of God (Da)

2. The Nine Missing Articles in Messiah's Coming Temple - 11:1-10 (Db)

3. A Shoot Will Come Up from the Stump of Jesse - 11:1-5 (Dc)

4. The Wolf Will Live with the Lamb - 11:6-10 (Dd)

5. God is My Salvation, I Will Trust and Not Be Afraid - 11:11 to 12:6 (De)

## **VI. The Oracles Against the Nations - 13:1 to 23:18 (Df)**

### **A. An Oracle Concerning Babylon - 13:1 to 14:23 (Dg)**

1. The Fall of the City of Babylon - 13:1-22 (Dh)
  - a. I Have Commanded My Holy Ones - 13:1-5 (Dh)
  - b. Wail, for the Day of the Lord is Near - 13:6-16 (Dj)
  - c. Babylon, the Jewel of Kingdoms, will be Overthrown - 13:17-22 (Dk)
2. The LORD will have Compassion on Jacob - 14:1-3 (Dl)
3. The Fall of the King of Babylon - 14:4-23 (Dm)
  - a. The LORD Has Broken the Rod of the Wicked - 14:4-8 (Dn)
  - b. All Your Pomp Has Been Brought Down to the Grave - 14:9-11 (Do)
  - c. How You Have Fallen from Heaven, O Morning Star - 14:12-15 (Dp)
  - d. Those Who See You Stare and Ponder Your Fate - 14:16-20a (Dq)
  - e. I Will Cut Off from Babylon Her Name - 14:20b-23 (Dr)

### **B. The Oracle Concerning Assyria - 14:24-27 (Ds)**

### **C. The Oracle Concerning Philistia - 14:28-32 (Dt)**

### **D. The Oracle Concerning Mo'ab - 15:1 to 16:14 (Du)**

1. Mo'ab is Destroyed in a Single Night - 16:1-6 (Dw)
2. The Hope of Mo'ab's Salvation - 16:1-6 (Dw)
3. My Heart Laments for Mo'ab Like a Harp - 16:7-14 (Dx)

### **E. The Oracle Concerning Damascus and Samaria - 17:1-14 (Dy)**

1. In that Day the Glory of Jacob Will Fade - 17:1-8 (Dz)
2. In that Day Their Strong Cities Will Be Abandoned - 17:9-14 (Ea)

**F. The Oracle Concerning Ethiopia - 18:1-7 (Eb)**

**G. The Oracle Concerning Egypt - 19:1-25 (Ec)**

1. I Will Stir Up Egyptian Against Egyptian - 19:1-10 (Ed)
2. The Wise Counselors of Pharaoh Give Senseless Advice - 19:11-15 (Ee)
3. The LORD Will Make Himself Known to the Egyptians - 19:16-22 (Ef)
4. Blessed Be Egypt, Assyria and Israel - 19:23-25 (Eg)

**H. The Oracle Concerning Egypt and Ethiopia - 20:1-6 (Eh)**

**I. The Oracle Concerning Babylon - 21:1-10 (Ei)**

**J. The Oracle Concerning Edom (Duma) - 21:11-12 (Ej)**

**K. The Oracle Concerning Arabia - 21:13-17 (Ek)**

**L. An Oracle Concerning Jerusalem - 22:1-25 (El)**

1. A Day of Terror in the Vally of Vision - 22:1-14 (Em)
2. Shebna: the Unfaithful Steward - 22:15-19 (En)
3. Eliakim: the Faithful Steward - 22:20-25 (Eo)

**M. The Oracle Concerning Tyre - 23:1-18 (Ep)**

1. Timeline for Tyre (Eq)
2. Wail, You Ships of Tarshish; Your Fortress is Destroyed - 23:1-14 (Er)
3. Her Earnings Will Be Set Apart for the LORD - 23:15-18 (Es)

**VII. The Little Apocalypse of Isaiah - 24:1 to 27:13 (Et)**

### **A. The Rapture and the Great Tribulation - 24:1-23 (Eu)**

1. A Curse Consumes the Earth - 24:1-13 (Ev)
2. From the Ends of the Earth We Hear Singing - 24:14-16a (Ew)
3. Terror and Pit and Snare Await You, O People - 24:16b-20 (Ex)
4. They Will Be Herded Together Like Prisoners - 24:21-23 (Ey)

### **B. The Song of Praise - 25:1-12 (Ez)**

1. You Have Been a Refuge for the Poor and the Needy - 25:1-5 (Fa)
2. The LORD Will Provide a Feast of Rich Food for All Peoples - 25:6-8 (Fb)
3. Surely This is Our God; We Trusted in Him - 25:9-12 (Fc)
4. Surely This is Our God; We Trust in Him - 25:9-12 (Fc)

### **C. The Song of Salvation in the Land of Judah - 26:1-19 (Fd)**

1. We Have a Strong City; God Makes Salvation It's Walls - 26:1-6 (Fe)
2. LORD, You Establish Peace for Us - 26:7-18 (Ff)
3. You Who Dwell in the Dust Will Wake Up and Shout for Joy - 26:19 (Fg)

### **D. The Restoration of Isra'el - 26:20 to 27:13 (Fh)**

1. Go, My People, Enter Your Rooms and Shut the Doors - 26:20 to 27:1 (Fi)
2. In Days to Come Jacob Will Take Root - 27:2-13 (Fj)

## **VIII. The Book of Woes - 28:1 to 35:10 (Fk)**

### **A. The Distress of Ariel - 28:1 to 29:24 (Fl)**

1. With Foreign Lips and Strange Tongues God Will Speak - 28:1-13 (Fm)
2. Your Covenant of Death Will Be Annulled - 28:14-29 (Fn)

3. Woe to You, Ariel, the City Where David Settled - 29:1-8 (Fo)
4. Woe to Those Who Go to Great Depths to Hide - 29:9-16 (Fp)
5. In That Day the Deaf Will Hear the Words of the Scroll - 29:17-24 (Fq)

**B. Warning Against Alliance with Egypt - 30:1 to 31:9 (Fr)**

1. Woe to the Obstinate Children, Declares the LORD - 30:1-7 (Fs)
2. These are Deceitful Children Unwilling to Listen to the LORD - 30:8-17 (Ft)
3. The People of Zion Will Weep No More - 30:18-26 (Fu)
4. The Voice of the LORD Will Shatter Assyria - 30:27-33 (Fv)
5. Woe to Those Who Go Down to Egypt for Help - 31:1-9 (Fw)

**C. The Reign of a Righteous King - 32:1-20 (Fx)**

1. See, a King will Reign in Righteousness - 32:1-8 (Fy)
2. You Women Who Are So Complacent - 32:9-14 (Fz)
3. Till the Spirit is Poured upon Us from on High - 32:15-20 (Ga)

**D. The Proper Place of Security - 33:1-24 (Gb)**

1. Woe to You Who Have Not Been Destroyed - 33:1-6 (Gc)
2. Look, Their Brave Men Cry Aloud in the Streets - 33:7-16 (Gd)
3. Your Eyes Will See the King in His Beauty - 33:17;24 (Ge)

**E. The LORD's Judgment Against All the Nations - 34:1-17 (Gf)**

1. The LORD is Angry With All the Nations - 34:1-4 (Gg)
2. The Sword of the LORD is Bathed in Blood - 34:5-8 (Gh)
3. Edom's Streams Will Be Turned into Pitch - 34:9-17 (Gi)



## **F. The Restoration of Isra'el - 35:1-10 (Gj)**

1. The Desert and the Parched Land Will Be Glad - 35:1-4 (Gk)
2. The Three Messianic Miracles - 35:5-7 (Gl)
3. The Highway of Holiness Will Be There - 35:8-10 (Gm)

## **IX. The Historical Interlude Concerning the Crisis of the Fourteenth Year of King Hezekiah 36:1 to 39:8 (Gn)**

### **A. Hezekiah and the Assyrians - 36:1 to 37:38 (Go)**

1. The Timeline of Sennacherib's Invasion of Judah (Gp)
2. In the Fourteenth Year of Hezekiah's Reign - 36:1 (Gq)
3. Please Speak to Your Servants in Aramaic - 36:2-12 (Gr)
4. Do Not Let Hezekiah Deceive You - 36:13-22 (Gs)
5. Hezekiah Sent Eliakim and Shebna to the prophet Isaiah - 37:1-13 (Gt)
6. Hezekiah Spread the Letter Before the LORD - 37:14-20 (Gu)
7. I Will Save This City for My Sake and for the Sake of David My Servant - 37:21-35 (Gv)
8. Then the Angel of the LORD Put to Death a Hundred and Eighty Five Thousand Men in the Assyrian Camp - 37:36-38 (Gw)

### **B. Hezekiah's Illness and Recovery - 38:1-22 (Gx)**

1. Hezekiah Became Ill and Was at the Point of Death -38:1-8 (Gy)
2. You Have Put All My Sins Behind Your Back - 38:9-22 (Gz)

### **C. The King of Babylon Sent Hezekiah a Gift - 39:1-8 (Ha)**

## **X. The Redemption and Restoration of Isra'el - 40:1 to 66:24 (Hb)**

**A. Comfort, Comfort My People Says Your God - 40:1-11 (Hc)**

**B. That Her Hard Service Had Been Completed - 40:12 to 48:22 (Hd)**

1. The God of Hope - 40:12-31 (He)
  - a. Surely the Nations Are Like a Drop in the Bucket - 40:12-17 (Hf)
  - b. He Sits Enthroned Above the Circle of the Earth - 40:18-26 (Hg)
  - c. But Those Who Hope in God Will Renew Strength - 40:27-31 (Hh)
2. Idolatry on Trial - 41:1-29 (Hi)
  - a. Who Has Stirred Up the One from the East? - 41:1-7 (Hj)
  - b. The Helper of Isra'el - 41:8-20 (Hk)
    - 1) The Cone of Isaiah - 41:8-10 (Hl)
    - 2) I am God, Who Takes Hold of Your Right Hand - 41:11-20 (Hm)
  - c. Present Your Case says the LORD - 41:21-29 (Hn)
3. The Servant of God the Father - 42:1-25 (Ho)
  - a. Here Is My Servant, Whom I Uphold - 42:1-9 (Hp)
  - b. Sing to the LORD a New Song - 42:10-17 (Hq)
  - c. Hear, You Deaf; Look, You Blind, and See - 42:18-25 (Hr)
4. The Coming Deliverance from Babylon - 43:1 to 44:5 (Hs)
  - a. I Have Created You, O Jacob: Fear Not - 43:1-7 (Ht)
  - b. I Am the LORD, Your Holy One, Isra'el's Creator - 43:8-21 (Hu)
  - c. I Blot Out Your Sins for My Own Sake - 43:22-28 (Hv)
  - d. For I Will Pour Out My Spirit on Your Offspring - 44:1-5 (Hw)

5. All Who Make Idols are Nothing - 44:6-23 (Hx)
  - a. Worship the LORD, Not Idols - 44:6-20 (Hy)
  - b. I Have Swept Away Your Sins Like the Morning Mist - 44:21-23 (Hz)
6. The Deliverance by Cyrus the Great - 44:24 to 45:25 (Ia)
  - a. Cyrus is My Shepherd and Will Accomplish All - 44:24-28 (Ib)
  - b. This is What the LORD says to Cyrus His Anointed - 45:1-8 (Ic)
  - c. I Will Rise Up Cyrus in My Righteousness - 45:9-17 (Ie)
7. The Judgment of Babylon and Her Idols - 46:1 to 47:15 (If)
  - a. Bel Bows Down, Nebo Stoops Low - 46:1-13 (Ig)
  - b. Go Down, in the Dust, Virgin Daughter of Babylon - 47:1-15 (Ih)
8. How Can We Know When a Message God Has Not Spoken - 48:1-22 (Ii)
  - a. I Foretold the Former Things Long Ago - 48:1-11 (In)
  - b. Listen to Me, O Jacob, Isra'el Whom I Have Called - 48:12-22 (Ik)

### **C. That Her Sin Had Been Pardoned - 49:1 to 57:21 (II)**

1. The Mission of the Servant of the LORD - 49:1-26 (Im)
  - a. He Made My Mouth like a Sharpened Sword - 49:1-13 (In)
  - b. Zion Consoled - 49:14-21 (Io)
    - 1) Zion not Rejected - 49:14-21 (Ip)
    - 2) The Gentiles and the Return of Isra'el - 49:22-26 (Iq)
2. Because the LORD Helps Me, I Will Set My Face Like a Flint - 50:1-11 (Ir)
3. Everlasting Salvation for Zion - 51:1 to 52:1-8 (Is)

- a. Look to the Rock from which You Were Cut - 51:1-8 (It)
  - b. Awake, Awake! Clothe Yourself with Strength - 51:9-16 (Iu)
  - c. Awake, Awake! Rise Up, O Jerusalem - 51:17-23 (Iv)
  - d. My People Will Know My Name - 52:1-6 (Iw)
  - e. ADONAI Will Lay Bare His Holy Name - 52:7-12 (Ix)
4. The Death of the Suffering Servant - 52:13 to 53:12 (Iy)
- a. See, My Servant Will Act Wisely - 52:13-15 (Iz)
  - b. Who Has Believed Our Message? - 52:1-3 (Ja)
  - c. Yet We Considered Him Punished and Stricken by God - 53:4-6 (Jb)
  - d. He was Oppressed Yet He Did Not Open His Mouth - 53:7-9 (Jc)
  - e. Yet It Was the LORD's Will to Crush Him - 53:10-12 (Jd)
5. The Restoration of the Wife of the LORD - 54:1-17 (Je)
- a. For Your Maker is Your Husband - 54:1-8 (Jf)
  - b. In Righteousness You Will Be Established - 54:9-17 (Jg)
6. The Offer of Salvation to the Gentile Nations - 55:1 to 56:8 (Jh)
- a. My Word That Goes Out Will Not Return Empty - 55:1-13 (Ji)
  - b. My House Will be Called a House of Prayer — 56:1-8 (Jj)
7. Rebuke for the Wicked Promises to the Faithful - 56:9 to 58:14 (Jk)
- a. Isra'el's Watchman Are Blind and Lack Knowledge - 56:9 to 57:2 (Jl)
  - b. You Have Made Your Bed on Every Hill - 57:3-13 (Jm)
  - c. I Live in a High and Holy Place - 57:14-21 (Jn)

## **D. That She Had Received from the Lord Double for All Her Sin - 58:1 to 66:24 (Jo)**

1. Isra'el's National Wickedness - 58:1 to 59:21 (Jp)
  - a. True Fasting - 58:1-14 (Jq)
  - b. We Acknowledge Turning Our Backs on God - 59:1-15a (Jr)
  - c. He Will Repay Wrath to His Enemies 59:15b-21 (Js)
2. Isra'el in the Messianic Kingdom - 60:1-22 (Jt)
  - a. The Glory of the LORD Rises Upon You - 60:1-3 (Ju)
  - b. The Attraction of the Gentiles - 60:4-9 (Jv)
  - c. Foreigners Will Rebuild Your Walls and Serve You - 60:10-14 (Jw)
3. The Year of the LORD's Favor and the Day of Vengeance - 61:1-11 (Jy)
  - a. The Spirit of the LORD is Upon Me - 61:1-2a (Jz)
  - b. And the Day of Vengeance of Our God - 61:2b-3 (Ka)
  - c. They are a People the LORD Has Blessed - 61:4-11 (Kb)
4. The Redemption of Jerusalem and Isra'el - 62:1 to 63:6 (Kc)
  - a. You Will be a Crown of Splendor in the LORD's Hand - 62:1-5 (Kd)
  - b. I Have Posted Watchmen on Your Walls, O Jerusalem - 62:6-9 (Ke)
  - c. You Will be Called Sought After, the City Not Deserted - 62:10-12 (Kf)
  - d. The Second Coming of Jesus Christ to Bozrah - 63:1-6 (Kg)
  - e. The Eight Stage Campaign of Armageddon (Kh)
5. Isra'el's National Confession of Sin - 63:7 to 64:12 (Ki)

- a. In All Their Distresses He Too Was Distressed - 63:7-14 (Kj)
  - b. Return for the Sake of Your Servants - 63:15-19 (Kk)
  - c. Come Down to Make Your Name Known to Your Enemies - 64:1-4 (Kl)
  - d. All Our Righteous Acts Are Like Filthy Rages - 64:5-12 (Km)
6. God's Plan for Isra'el - 65:1-25 (Kn)
- a. Keep Your Distance, I am Holier Than You - 65:1-7 (Ko)
  - b. My Chosen People Will Inherit My Mountains - 65:8-16 (Kp)
  - c. The Wolf and the Lamb Will Eat Together - 65:17-25 (Kq)
7. The Rebirth of Isra'el - 66:1-24 (Kr)
- a. The Rejection of the Tribulation Temple - 66:1-4 (Ks)
  - b. Hear the Word of God, You Who Tremble at His Word - 66:5-6 (Kt)
  - c. Do I Bring the Moment of Birth and Not Give Delivery - 66:7-9 (Ku)
  - d. I Will Extend Peace to Her Like a River - 66:10-14 (Kv)
  - e. See, the LORD is Coming with Fire, Like a Whirlwind - 66:15-17 (Kx)
  - f. Those Who Survive Will Proclaim My Glory - 66:18-21 (Kx)
  - g. All Mankind Will Bow Down Before Me - 66:22-24 (Ky)