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Bo'az's Grace and Ruth's Gratitude

2: 8-13

Bo'az's grace and Ruth's gratitude DIG: In what three ways does Bo'az foreshadow Christ? Why did Bo'az address Ruth as, "My daughter?" How did he provide for her? Protect her? What was her reaction? How did her reaction give us a clue as to what kind of person Ruth was? What are some clues we've seen in Ruth's story so far that she was a woman who had drawn close to ADONAI?

REFLECT: If you suddenly had no means of supporting yourself, do you think your reaction would be like Orpah (and do what was expected of you)? Like Ruth (simple, humble action)? Or like Na'omi (with some bitterness creeping in)? Why? When was the last time you exhibited an unmerited act of kindness to display the LORD's love to others? Whom do you know that needs to be reminded that God still loves them? What will you do today to demonstrate such love? How close to YHVH do you feel right now?

Now came the moment of truth. **As it turned out (2:3b) ADONAI** had placed **Ruth** and **Bo'az** together on the same **field**, but how would that upright **Israelite nobleman** treat this **foreigner**. Would **he** look down on **the Moabitess**? Or maybe would **her** presence make **him** uncomfortable! Would **he** respect or condemn **her** for coming to **the field** alone? More importantly, how would **he** view **her** unusual request?⁵²

5. Bo'az foreshadows Messiah because he took the first step toward Ruth. In spite of the difference between **their** social standings, **Bo'az** took the first step toward **Ruth**. **He** said to her, "My daughter, listen to me." Bo'az called **Ruth** "My daughter" because **she** was younger than **he** (3:10), but it was also a term of endearment. **Messiah takes the first step toward us because while we were yet sinners he died for us (Romans 5:8).** Christ adopts us into **His** own family (see the commentary on **The Life of Christ, to see link click Bw - What God Does For Us at the Moment of Faith**), and **Bo'az** treated **Ruth** like family.

6. Bo'az foreshadows Messiah because he promised to protect and provide for Ruth. He encouraged **her** to gather **barley** only **in his field** and to stay close to **his harvesters**.

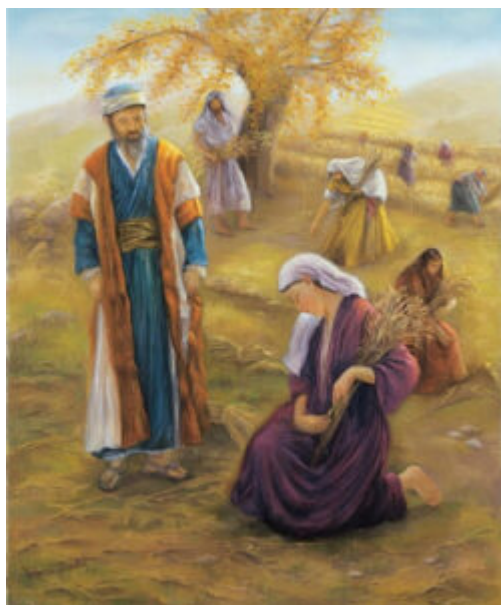
Don't go to glean in another field, don't leave this place. His sudden candor may betray some irritation with **his** overzealous overseer. **Bo'az** told **her**, "**Stick** (Hebrew: *dabaq*, which means *to stick like glue*) **here with my working girls** who were immediately following **the harvesters**" (2:8 CJB). **The rabbis teach that the word *dabaq* was used by Bo'az to show his awareness of the incident on the road to Beit-Lechem when Ruth cleaved to Na'omi (1:14).** If the overseer had already given **her** permission to glean after the harvesters as **she** had asked (2:7a) there would be no need for **Bo'az** to say: **Keep your eyes on whichever field the harvesters are working in, and follow the girls** (2:9a CJB). **Messiah also promised to protect and provide for us, saying: I AM the Good Shepherd. I know My sheep and My sheep follow Me. I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish; no one will snatch them out of My hand** (John 10:14, 27-28; also see the commentary on [The Life of Christ Ms - The Eternal Security of the Believer](#)).

I've ordered the young men not to touch you (2:9b GWT). His words protected **Ruth** from anything harmful. **When she got up to glean, Bo'az** continued to warn **his young men**, saying: **Let her glean even among the bundles of grain themselves, without making her feel ashamed. In fact, pull some ears of grain out from the bundles on purpose. Leave them for her to glean, and don't rebuke her (2:15-16).** The meaning of **rebuke** here probably has the meaning of don't *bother* or *rough her up*. Perhaps a common scene during the harvest time lay behind his command. One can imagine enthusiastic gleaners, desperate for food, who ignored repeated verbal warnings, overstepping the line between "**gleaner**" and "harvester," and had to be forcibly restrained by workers. Also recall that **Ruth's** request went far beyond what the normal limits of a **gleaner** would be. Therefore, to head off a potential ugly incident, **Bo'az** informed **his workers** of the freedom **he** had given **Ruth** and ordered **them** to suspend **their** customary protectiveness. **She** was not to be "shooed away" or mistreated in any way. Like **Sarah (Genesis 20:6)** and **Rebekah (Genesis 26:29)**, both foreigners living on alien soil, **Ruth** was to experience special protection in advance.⁵³

He also gave **her** permission to drink from **the water he** supplied **his** servants. **Whenever you get thirsty, go and drink from the water jars the young men have filled (2:9c CJB).** Normally in the ancient Near East foreigners would draw water for Israelites, and women would draw water for men. Consequently, **Bo'az's** provision was extraordinary (see [Af - The Concept of Chesed](#)).⁵⁴

Can you imagine the impact these words must have had on **Ruth**, the outsider? These were the first kind words **she** had heard since **she** left **Mo'av**. More than that, they were a

blessing that sought the favor of **ADONAI** upon **her**, as if **she** too were a member of the covenant community. **Bo'az** recognized the sincerity of **Ruth's** words to **Na'omi** when they left **Mo'av**. **He** saw that **she** was turning **her** back not only on **her** homeland, but also **her** former gods, and looking to **YHVH** for refuge. Therefore, **Bo'az** prayed for **God** to grant **her** the protection **she** was seeking. Here was the gracious and warm response to commitment to **Na'omi** on the road to Beit-Lechem that **she** deserved but never received.⁵⁵



7. Bo'az foreshadows Messiah because he comforts Ruth. **Ruth**, moved by **his** gentle kindness and generosity, knew full well that such extreme generosity was highly unusual, especially toward an impoverished **woman** from a foreign land. Deeply moved by **his** warmth, **she** fell on her face, **prostrating herself**, and **said to him**, “**Why are you showing me such favor? Why are you paying attention to me? After all, I’m only a foreigner**” (2:10 CJB). **As foreigners in this world, Messiah comforts us when He says: Do not let your hearts be troubled. You believe in God; believe also in Me. My Father’s house has many rooms; if that were not so, would I have told you that I am going there to prepare a place for you, I will come back and take you to be with Me that you also may be where I am. You know the way to the place where I am going (Yochanan 14:1-4).**

Bo'az answered her (Hebrew: *wayya'anah* signifies raising the voice), **and speaking so everyone in the field could hear, said:** I’ve heard the whole story, everything you’ve done for you mother-in-law since your husband died, including how you left your father and mother and the land you were born in to come to a people about whom

you knew nothing beforehand (2:11 CJB).

Then **Bo’az** gave **her** an unusual blessing that revealed what a godly man **he** was: **May ADONAI reward** (Hebrew: *shalem*) **you for what you’ve done (2:12a CJB).** The key verb *shalem* meaning *to make whole, to complete*. It refers either to the final completion of an action begun earlier or to the restoration of a wholeness disturbed earlier. It can be an economic term for transactions involving compensation or repayment.

Behind this blessing stood the principle that **YHWH** has a set up in this world: a stream of **blessing** and a stream of cursing. A godly lifestyle brings blessing: **Blessed are those who reject the advice of the wicked, don’t stand on the way of sinners or sit where the scoffers sit! Their delight is in ADONAI’s Torah; on His Torah they meditate day and night. They are like trees planted by streams - they bear their fruit in season, their leaves never wither, everything they do succeeds (Psalm 1:1-3).** And a godless lifestyle brings cursing: **Not so the wicked, who are like chaff driven by the wind. For this reason the wicked won’t stand up to the judgment nor will sinners at the gathering of the righteous. For ADONAI watches over the way of the righteous, but the way of the wicked is doomed (Psalm 1:4-6).** ADONAI was Ruth’s God, she was living that stream of **blessing** and **she** was being **rewarded**.

May you be richly rewarded by ADONAI the God of Isra’el, under whose wings (Hebrew **wings** plural: *kenapim*) **you have come for refuge” (2:12b).** Ruth has sought refuge/asylum. The singular word *kanaph* can mean **wing** or **corner of a garment**. Here, it represents the image of a bird tenderly protecting its young. Like a defenseless bird, **Ruth** sat securely **under YHWH’s mighty wings**. But later on the threshing floor, the same word will be used to describe how **Ruth** essentially proposed marriage, and asked **Bo’az to spread the corner his robe over her (3:9)** So just as **Ruth** would take refuge under **the wings of God, she** would **take refuge under the wings of her husband**. The audience now wondered how **Elohim** would guide what **Ruth** unknowingly began, to its unexpected good ending.⁵⁶

Her reply was equally gracious and beautiful for its humility. **She said, “My lord, I hope I continue pleasing you. You have comforted and encouraged me, even though I’m not one of your servants” (2:13 CJB).** **Unworthy as Ruth felt herself to be of all of the kindness she had experienced, she was deeply stirred by the comforting worlds which “fell on her heart like showers on the mown grass,” and would themselves be sufficient to win her gratitude even if Bo’az did no more. Ruth, the Moabitess, had, for the first time, been made to feel that there might be a place for her among the**

Israelites. Why should anyone, especially a man of standing in the community like **Bo’az**, take such kind notice of a foreign woman like **herself**, who was an nobody in everyone else’s eyes?⁵⁷

His words sounded like a great, joyous sigh of relief after the days of uncertainty since **her** husband’s death (**1:5**). One can only imagine what fears crossed **her** mind the morning as **she** headed for **the field**. However, the kindness of **Bo’az** was a response to **her** get-up-and-go. **She** had drawn **him** into **her** story, not the other way around. The respect shown to **her** should not mask **her** determination and courage. After all, even in submissiveness **she** still had the last word. Indeed, **her** impressive remark left **Bo’az** as speechless as **her** earlier one on the dusty road to **Beit-Lechem** had left **Na’omi** (**1:16-18**).⁵⁸

*Dear **Father God**, It is wonderful to know and to love **You**! Just as listening to the words of her redeemer brought peace to **Ruth**, so when we read **Your** words in scripture – we are filled with peace. Thank **You** for being our loving shepherd (**Psalms 23**), for making an eternal home in heaven for our children (**John 14:2-3**). Help us to instead of complaining about problems, to read **Your** Word and to rest in **Your** eternal love for **Your** children. It is comforting to spend time worshiping **You**, for **You** are so worthy and we love **You** always! In **Your** holy **Son’s** name and power of resurrection. Amen*