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And Rain Fell on the Earth Forty Days and Forty Nights

7: 10-16

And rain fell on the earth forty days and forty nights DIG: What two sources of water were there? Where did they come from? Why are only Noah and his sons mentioned by name?

REFLECT: Where do you find comfort from the storms of life? Does the LORD shut you in? Do you feel threatened or protected by Him? Why?

Anyone who has experienced even a minor flood understands the force of water breaking free from that which held it back. We can only imagine what happened when **all the springs of the great deep burst forth, and the floodgates of the heavens were opened. God** had been patient for hundreds of years, but **His** patience had run out.

The rabbis teach that the seven days were days of mourning for Methuselah, whose death the LORD hastened so that the old man might be spared from the Flood. Then **the floodwaters came upon the earth (7:10). The Flood** is both a picture of **Elohim's** wrath and His mercy. Just as the wrath of **the Flood** started a new beginning for those **He** spared, so the *final* judgment of **God** at **His** return (**Revelation 19:16**) will start a new Messianic government under the reign of **Messiah**, because **the Lord knows how to rescue godly men from trials and to hold the unrighteous for the day of judgment (Second Peter 2:9)**. When **He** returns and our world is **destroyed, a new heaven and a new earth** will be **the home of the righteous (Second Peter 3:10-13)**. Therefore, our response should not be one of fear, but of godliness. **ADONAI** does not desire to scare us by threats of judgment but to woo us with acts of love, mercy and grace. **His** grace is most strikingly evident when set in contrast to the darkness and gloom of a sinful world racing toward its terrifying destiny.¹²²

In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, on the seventeenth day of the second month - on that day all the fountains of the great deep were

broken up (NKJ 7:11). In other words, subterranean fountains of **waters** were released. Literally, it reads: **the springs of the great abyss** (*tehom rabah*). So, there was movement of the ground upward causing **the waters** to rise. The Hebrew word for **broken up** is the word *baka*, which means *to divide* and is used frequently in the Bible in connection with the use of **water** (**Exodus 14:16** and **21; Judges 15:19; Nehemiah 9:11; Job 28:10; Psalm 74:15, 78:13-15; Proverbs 3:20; Isaiah 35:6; 48:21, 63:12; Habakkuk 3:9**).

And the floodgates of the heavens were opened (7:11). Not only were **the waters** coming up from below, but **the waters** also came down from above. The two **waters** were separated on the second day of creation (**1:6-7**). The **water** above **the expanse (1:7)** made up the vast canopy, which maintained **the earth** as a beautiful greenhouse, preventing cold temperatures and preventing wind and rainstorms. Being in the vapor state, it was invisible and fully transparent, but nevertheless contained vast quantities of **water** extending far out into space. When it was time for the destruction of **the earth** in **Noah's** day, all that was required was to reverse the process and bring the two **waters** back together again. Therefore, **the Flood** destroys what was originally created.¹²³



And rain fell on the earth forty days and forty nights (7:12). This is not how long **the Flood** lasted, rather, how long it kept on raining. The amazing power and speed of the huge amounts of **water** pouring out of the sky and surging up from the subterranean springs caught everyone by surprise. Everyone, that is, except **Noah and his sons Shem, Ham and Japheth, together with his wife and the wives of his three sons (7:13)**. This is the third of five times Mrs. **Noah** is mentioned in the Bible (**6:18; 7:7** and **13, 8:16** and **18**). When you think about it, Mrs. **Noah** was the one person on **the ark** who didn't seem to have an obvious role. It seems that **her** childbearing days were behind **her** even though there was an empty earth to repopulate. That mission would fall to **her** daughters-in-law. Had **her** usefulness

run out? Did **she** feel like **she** was dead weight on **the ark**? Was **she** a disinterested spectator? Did others try to think of things for **her** to do so **she** wouldn't feel left out? Was **she** energized, helping everyone out? We simply don't know.

On the very day that **the rains** started to fall **Noah** and **his** family **entered the ark** and were saved (**7:13**). **Noah's sons** are always listed before **his wife** (**6:18, 7:7** and **13, 8:16** and **18**). Mrs. **Noah** and the three daughters-in-law are never named probably because **God** is revealing the path through which **the Seed of the woman** (**3:15a**) will come. Now it is limited to those three; eventually it will get more specific. It will be **Shem**, then more specific, it will be through the nation of Isra'el; then more specific, it will be through the tribe of Judah; then it will be even more specific, it will be through **the Messiah**. **The rabbis teach that the men and the women are listed separately because they were forbidden intimacy when the whole world was in distress**. **The three sons** lived for a hundred years before **the Flood**, and yet no mention is made of any family **they** started. **Noah** fathers children only before **the Flood**. **His sons** father children only after **the Flood** is over.¹²⁴

They had with them every wild animal according to its kind, all livestock, or domesticated animals, according to their kinds, every creature that moves along the ground according to its kind and every bird according to its kind, everything with wings, which would include insects (**7:14**).

Pairs of all creatures that have the breath of life in them came to Noah and entered the ark (7:15). **Noah** and **his three sons** were not running around with butterfly nets trying to catch all these **animals**. **The LORD** commanded that they come into **the ark**.

The animals going in were male and female of every living thing, as Elohim, the God of creation and destruction, had commanded Noah (7:16a). Then ADONAI shut them in (7:16b). This was the point of no return, both for those inside **the ark** and for those left behind. All those inside **the ark** would be saved and all those outside **the ark** would be lost. The use of these two most common names for **God** in the TaNaKh shows that **He** is both the **Elohim** of divine judgment and the **ADONAI** of divine redemption. **The ark** was salvation for **Noah** and **his** family. Much later, **Jonah** would state a very simple truth after being delivered from a watery grave himself: **Salvation comes from ADONAI (Jonah 2:9)**.¹²⁵ The Hebrew translation of **Yeshua** means *salvation*.

If you are a follower of **Jesus Christ** you are also sealed or **shut in**. **Having believed, you were marked in Him with a seal, the promised Holy Spirit, who is a deposit guaranteeing our inheritance (Ephesians 1:13b-14a; Second Corinthians 1:21)**. Because we are not transported into **the Lord's** presence immediately at the moment of faith, some doubt their salvation. One way of guaranteeing **His** promises to us is to **seal us in Him with the promised Holy Spirit** at the moment we believe (see my commentary on [The Life of Christ Bw -What God Does for Us at the Moment of Faith](#)). This is a down payment, **guaranteeing** full payment at a later time. Life in **the Savior** is different because the **Ruach ha-Kodesh** is now within us. **He** is there to empower us, equip us for ministry, and function through the gifts **He** has given us. **The Holy Spirit** is our **Helper** and **Advocate**. **He** protects and encourages us. **He guarantees our inheritance in Jesus Christ**. When the **Holy Spirit** seals believers, **He** marks them as **God's** divine possessions, who from that moment on entirely and eternally belong to **Him**. **The Spirit's seal** declares the transaction of salvation as divinely official and final.¹²⁶ It should not be surprising then that, of all that were **shut in the ark**, none were lost. **Yeshua** said: **All that the Father gives Me will come to Me, and whoever comes to Me I will never drive away. For I have come down from heaven not to do My will but to do the will of Him who sent Me, that I shall lose none of all that He has given Me, but raise them up at the last day (John 6:37-39)**.